

## YOUR OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE LAW

### Main cybersecurity laws

In Canada, there is no single law that covers all the applicable cybersecurity rules.

The main references in cybersecurity are:

→ The Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (federal) (subject to amendment under Bill C-11)

→ Act respecting the protection of personal information in the private sector (provincial), several provisions of which were amended by Bill 64

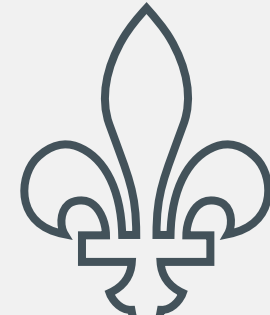


### Federal legislation



In Quebec, the federal law applies to businesses that collect or disclose personal information outside the province or that operate in areas under federal jurisdiction, among others.

**Information security obligation**  
In addition, you need to refer to several other laws that provide for obligations in matters of information security.



### Provincial legislation

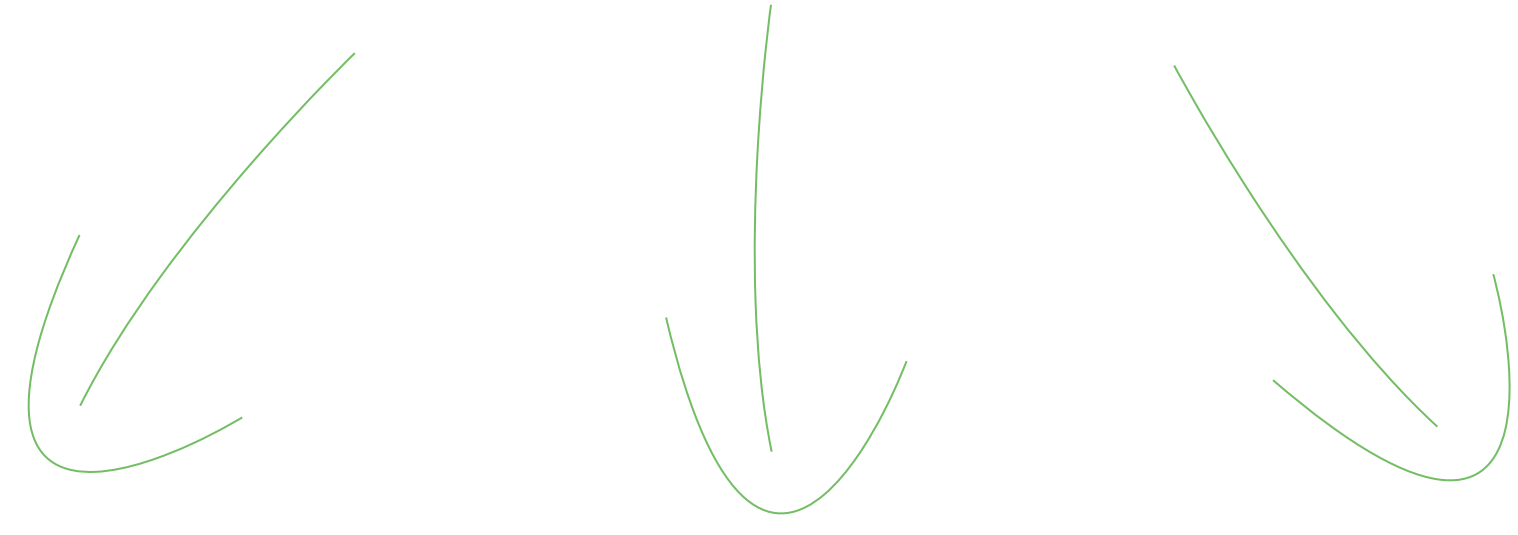


Among others, provincial law applies if you are doing business in Quebec.

Bill 64, passed on September 22, 2021, makes significant changes to this legislation and these changes will be phased in starting on September 22, 2022.

## YOUR LEGAL OBLIGATIONS

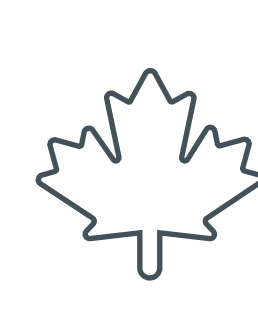
However, the applicable legal framework may be much broader:



**British Columbia**  
Personal Information Protection Act



**Alberta**  
Personal Information Protection Act



**Canada**  
At the federal level  
Criminal Code  
Industry standards



**Canada**  
At the federal level  
Criminal Code  
Industry standards



Your contracts



**Europe**  
General Data Protection Regulation



**California**  
California Consumer Privacy Act



**USA**  
Health Information Portability and Accountability Act

## CYBERSECURITY



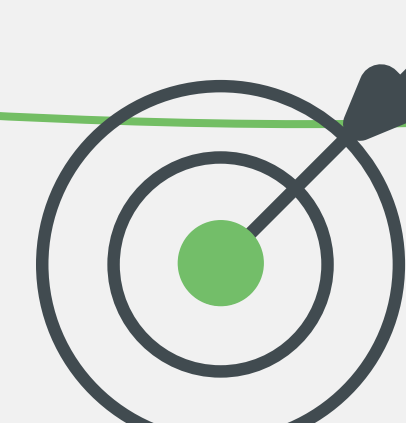
WHAT TO DO BEFORE >

- Prevent a cyber incident
- Plan a response



WHAT TO DO DURING >

- Detection and reporting
- Contain and investigate the incident



WHAT TO DO AFTER >

- Your duty to disclose
- Preservation of incident records
- Improvements to your processes

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